

MEZUZA

by Joshua Kruger

The silly family in the following story makes nine mistakes. Can you find them? Can you think of how the story is connected with the parsha?

The Story

In the city of Balagan, on a street named Gevalt, lived the Mevulbal family. This family was nice and funny and very very mixed up. It was a special day for them because they had moved into a new home just down the road on Gevalt street.

"I'm so excited about our new home!" said Mr. Mevulbal. "Our old home was on 147 Gevalt Street and our new home is on 9 Gevalt Street. That means that every time we have to write our address we'll only have to write one number instead of three! Think of all the time we'll save over the years!"

"Hello, everyone" said Mrs. Mevulbal as she entered the home. "I just picked bought some new mezuzas for the new home and I also asked the rabbi check our old mezuzas. We always make sure to have the mezuzas checked once every 13 years."

"It's amazing that the rabbi can fit a whole *Sefer Torah* in a box that small!" said Mr. Mevulbal.

Mr. and Mrs. Mebulbal went to the main entrance of their home. "Which side should we put it on? The right or the left?" said Mrs. Mevulbal.

"Let's take turns" said Mr. Mevulbal. "Hashem created both 'right' and 'left' so they both deserve the honor of a mezuzah. We can put this one on the right side, the one for our kitchen on the left side, the one for our bedroom on the right side, and the one for Reuven's room on the left".

Mr. Mevulbal placed the mezuzah at the very highest point on the door post. "*Maalim b'kodosh v'lo moreedim*" he explained to Reuven.

"That's right" nodded Mrs. Mevulbal. "Also notice, Reuven, that Daddy is placing the mezuzah on a slant so that the top part is leaning toward the exit."

"Why do you make it diagonal?" asked Reuven.

"So that the mezuzah is bowing before Hashem!" smiled Mr. Mevulbal.

Once the mezuzah was nailed in place, Mr. Mevulbal made the beracha "Baruch atah Hashem Elokeinu Melech Ha'olam Hamotzei Lechem Min Mezuza".

"Amen" said the others.

"I love *brachos*" said Reuven.

"Great" said Mr. Mevulbal. "We have another 3 mezuzas to place, so we still have another 3 brachos".

"Oh look!" said Mrs. Mevulbal. "Rabbi Oyvey has come for a visit. Let's show him how nicely we have placed our mezuzas."

Mistakes

- 1) A mezuzah should be checked twice every 7 years, not once every 13 years (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:25). Some Poskim note that the time period can change depending on circumstances. Thus, a mezuzah exposed to the elements should be checked more often (Aruch Ha-Shulchan 291:1).
- 2) A mezuzah does not contain the entire text of the Torah. It contains the first two portions of the *Kriyas Shema* (*Shema-Ve'ahavta* and *Vehaya Im Shamoah*).
- 3) The mezuzah is placed on the doorpost that is on your right when you enter the house or a room (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11: 3).
- 4) The mezuzah should not be placed all the way at the top of the doorpost. There should be a gap of at least of tefach. The lowest the mezuzah should be placed is one third the distance from the top of the doorpost (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:5).
- 5) The *minhag* of *Ashkenazim* is to place the mezuzah in a diagonal orientation. The top of the mezuzah should slant towards the inner part of the room, not the exit (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:6). *Sepharadim* place the mezuzah in a vertical orientation.
- 6) The reason for placing the mezuzah in a diagonal orientation is to achieve a compromise between the opinion of Rashi, who states that the mezuzah should be vertical, and Rebbeinu Tam, who states that the mezuzah should be horizontal (Shulchan Aruch, Yoreh Deah 289).
- 7) The brachah should be made before placing the mezuzah, not after (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:7).
- 8) The correct brachah is "Baruch atah Hashem Elokeinu melech ha'olam asher kidshanu b'mitzvotav v'tzivanu likboah mezuzah" (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:7).
- 9) If someone is going to place several mezuzot -one immediately after the other,-then the brachah that is made before placing the first mezuzah counts for them all (Kitzur Shulchan Aruch 11:7).

Connection to the Parsha

In parshas Bo the Jews are instructed to spread the blood from the *korban pesach* onto the *mezuzot* (doorposts) and *mashkof* (doorway crossbeam) of their homes. Doing so protected the people in the

home from *makas bechoros*.

(Written by Josh and Tammy Kruger, in collaboration with Rabbi Yehoshua Pfeffer of the Institute for Dayanim)